

Number: Multiplication and Division with Reasoning

MULTIPLICATION & DIVISION FACTS						
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.	count in multiples of twos, fives and tens (copied from Number and Place Value)	count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward or backward (copied from Number and Place Value)	count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100 (copied from Number and Place Value)	count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000 (copied from Number and Place Value)	count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1 000 000 (copied from Number and Place Value)	
		recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers	recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables	recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12×12		
True or False? If I double 5, I get 10. If I share 10 sweets out between 3 teddy bears, it will be fair.		Missing numbers $10 = 5 \times \square$ What number could be written in the box? Making links I have 30p in my pocket in 5p coins. How many coins do I have?	Missing numbers $24 = \square \times \square$ Which pairs of numbers could be written in the boxes? Making links Cards come in packs of 4. How many packs do I need to buy to get 32 cards?	Missing numbers $72 = \square \times \square$ Which pairs of numbers could be written in the boxes? Making links Eggs are bought in boxes of 12. I need 140 eggs; how many boxes will I need to buy?	Missing numbers $6 \times 0.9 = \square \times 0.03$ $6 \times 0.04 = 0.008 \times \square$ Which numbers could be written in the boxes? Making links Apples weigh about 170 g each. How many apples would you expect to get in a 2 kg bag?	Missing numbers $2.4 \div 0.3 = \square \times 1.25$ Which number could be written in the box?
MENTAL CALCULATION						
			write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and	use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1;	multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts	perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers

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			progressing to formal written methods (appears also in Written Methods)	multiplying together three numbers								
			Use a fact 20 x 3 = 60. Use this fact to work out 21 x 3 = 22 x 3 = 23 x 3 = 24 x 3 =	Use a fact 63 ÷ 9 = 7 Use this fact to work out 126 ÷ 9 = 252 ÷ 7 =	Use a fact 3 x 75 = 225 Use this fact to work out 450 ÷ 6 = 225 ÷ 0.6 = To multiply by 25 you multiply by 100 and then divide by 4. Use this strategy to solve 48 x 25 78 x 25 4.6 x 25	Use a fact 12 x 1.1 = 13.2 Use this fact to work out 15.4 ÷ 1.1 = 27.5 ÷ 1.1 =						
		show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot		recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations (appears also in Properties of Numbers)	multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000	<i>associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. ³/₈) (copied from Fractions)</i>						
	Making links If one teddy has two apples, how many apples will three teddies have? Here are 10 Lego people If 2 people fit into the train carriage, how many carriages do we	Making links Write the multiplication number sentences to describe this array <table><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td><td>X</td></tr><tr><td>X</td><td>X</td><td>X</td></tr></table> What do you notice?	X	X	X	X	X	X	Making links 4 x 6 = 24 How does this fact help you to solve these calculations? 40 x 6 = 20 x 6 = 24 x 6 =	Making links How can you use factor pairs to solve this calculation? 13 x 12 (13 x 3 x 4, 13 x 3 x 2 x 2, 13 x 2 x 6)	Making links 7 x 8 = 56 How can you use this fact to solve these calculations? 0.7 x 0.8 = 5.6 ÷ 8 =	Making links 0.7 x 8 = 5.6 How can you use this fact to solve these calculations? 0.7 x 0.08 = 0.56 ÷ 8 =
X	X	X										
X	X	X										

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	need?	Write the division sentences.				
WRITTEN CALCULATION						
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
		calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication ($\times$), division ($\div$) and equals (=) signs	write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods (appears also in Mental Methods)	multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout	multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers	multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication
					divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context	divide numbers up to 4-digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate for the context divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context
						<i>use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places (copied from Fractions (including decimals))</i>

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	Practical If we put two pencils in each pencil pot how many pencils will we need?	Prove It Which four number sentences link these numbers? 3, 5, 15? Prove it.	Prove It What goes in the missing box? <table border="1"><tr><td>x</td><td>?</td><td>?</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>80</td><td>12</td></tr></table> Prove it. How close can you get? $\square\square \times \square$ Using the digits 2, 3 and 4 in the calculation above how close can you get to 100? What is the largest product? What is the smallest product?	x	?	?	4	80	12	Prove It What goes in the missing box? $6\square \times 4 = 512$ Prove it. How close can you get? $\square\square\square \times 7$ Using the digits 3, 4 and 6 in the calculation above how close can you get to 4500? What is the largest product? What is the smallest product?	Prove It What goes in the missing box? $12\square 2 \div 6 = 212$ $14\square 4 \div 7 = 212$ $22\square 3 \div 7 = 321 \text{ r}6$ $323 \times \square 1 = 13243$ Prove it.	Prove It What goes in the missing box? $18\square 4 \div 12 = 157$ $38\square 5 \div 18 = 212.5$ $33\square 2 \div 8 = 421.5$ $38 \times \square .7 = 178.6$ Prove it. Can you find? Can you find the smallest number that can be added to or subtracted from 87.6 to make it exactly divisible by 8/7/18?
x	?	?										
4	80	12										
PROPERTIES OF NUMBERS: MULTIPLES, FACTORS, PRIMES, SQUARE AND CUBE NUMBERS												
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6						
				recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations (repeated)	identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers.	identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers						
					know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers	use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination						
					establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and	(copied from Fractions)						

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					recall prime numbers up to 19	
					recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (2) and cubed (3)	<i>calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed (cm^3) and cubic metres (m^3), and extending to other units such as mm^3 and km^3 (copied from Measures)</i>
	Spot the mistake Use a puppet to count but make some deliberate mistakes. e.g. 2 4 5 6 10 9 8 6 See if the pupils can spot the deliberate mistake and correct the puppet	True or false? When you count up in tens starting at 5 there will always be 5 units.	True or false? All the numbers in the two times table are even. There are no numbers in the three times table that are also in the two times table.	Always, sometimes, never? Is it always, sometimes or never true that an even number that is divisible by 3 is also divisible by 6? Is it always, sometimes or never true that the sum of four even numbers is divisible by 4?	Always, sometimes, never? Is it always, sometimes or never true that multiplying a number always makes it bigger? Is it always, sometimes or never true that prime numbers are odd? Is it always, sometimes or never true that when you multiply a whole number by 9, the sum of its digits is also a multiple of 9? Is it always, sometimes or never true that a square number has an even number of factors?	Always, sometimes, never? Is it always, sometimes or never true that dividing a whole number by a half makes the answer twice as big? Is it always, sometimes or never true that when you square an even number, the result is divisible by 4? Is it always, sometimes or never true that multiples of 7 are 1 more or 1 less than prime numbers?

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ORDER OF OPERATIONS						
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
						use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations
						Which is correct? Which of these number sentences is correct? $3 + 6 \times 2 = 15$ $6 \times 5 - 7 \times 4 = 92$ $8 \times 20 \div 4 \times 3 = 37$
INVERSE OPERATIONS, ESTIMATING AND CHECKING ANSWERS						
			<i>estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers (copied from Addition and Subtraction)</i>	<i>estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation (copied from Addition and Subtraction)</i>		use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy
		Use the inverse Use the inverse to check if the following calculations are correct: $12 \div 3 = 4$ $3 \times 5 = 14$	Use the inverse Use the inverse to check if the following calculations are correct: $23 \times 4 = 82$ $117 \div 9 = 14$	Use the inverse Use the inverse to check if the following calculations are correct: $23 \times 4 = 92$ $117 \div 9 = 14$	Use the inverse Use the inverse to check if the following calculations are correct: $4321 \times 12 = 51852$ $507 \div 9 = 4563$	Use the inverse Use the inverse to check if the following calculations are correct: $2346 \times 46 = 332796$ $27.74 \div 19 = 1.46$

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			Size of an answer Will the answer to the following calculations be greater or less than 80 $23 \times 3 =$ $32 \times 3 =$ $42 \times 3 =$ $36 \times 2 =$	Size of an answer Will the answer to the following calculations be greater or less than 300 $152 \times 2 =$ $78 \times 3 =$ $87 \times 3 =$ $4 \times 74 =$	Size of an answer The product of a two digit and three digit number is approximately 6500. What could the numbers be?	Size of an answer The product of a single digit number and a number with two decimal places is 21.34 What could the numbers be?
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	PROBLEM SOLVING					
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Solve problems, including doubling, halving and sharing	solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher	solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts	solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects	solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects	solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes	solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division
					solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign	
					solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates	<i>solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found</i> (copied from Ratio and Proportion)